$\mathcal{T}_1 = (S_1, Act_1, \rightarrow_1, \ldots), \mathcal{T}_2 = (S_2, Act_2, \rightarrow_2, \ldots)$ TS

$Syn \subseteq Act_1 \cap Act_2$ set of synchronization actions

composite transition system:

$$\mathcal{T}_1 \|_{Syn} \mathcal{T}_2 = (S_1 \times S_2, Act_1 \cup Act_2, \rightarrow, \ldots)$$

interleaving for all actions $\alpha \in Act_i \setminus Syn$:

$$\frac{s_1 \xrightarrow{\alpha}_1 s_1'}{\langle s_1, s_2 \rangle \xrightarrow{\alpha} \langle s_1', s_2 \rangle} \qquad \frac{s_2 \xrightarrow{\alpha}_2 s_2'}{\langle s_1, s_2 \rangle \xrightarrow{\alpha} \langle s_1, s_2' \rangle}$$

handshaking (rendezvous) for all $\alpha \in Syn$:

$$\frac{s_1 \xrightarrow{\alpha}_1 s_1' \quad \wedge \quad s_2 \xrightarrow{\alpha}_2 s_2'}{\langle s_1, s_2 \rangle \xrightarrow{\alpha} \langle s_1', s_2' \rangle}$$